



LIVESTOCK RESEARCH
WAGENINGEN UR

Prospects for bedded pack barns for dairy cattle



Contents

Preface	6
Introduction	7
1. Needs of the cow, the farmer and the environment	8
1.1 What does the cow want?	8
1.2 What does the farmer want?	8
1.3 What does the environment want?	9
2. Experiences from abroad	10
2.1 USA	10
2.2 Israel	11
2.3 Europe and South Korea	12
3. Prospects for the bedded pack barn in the Netherlands	13
3.1 Moisture balance	13
3.2 Environment	16
3.3 Economics	20
4. Experiences experimental farms	25
4.1 Principles underlying bedded packs	25
4.2 Explanation to three bedding materials	26
4.3 Experiences with three types of bedding materials	29
5. Experiences acquired from practical farms	32
5.1 Peeters	32
5.2 Wiersma	34
5.3 Havermans	36
5.4 Groenewegen	38
5.5 Hartman	39
5.6 Noord	40
5.7 Pape	42



6. Livestock house designs	44
6.1 Bedded pack barn with a conventional feeding area	44
6.2 Bedded pack barn with an automatic feeding system	45
6.3 Bedded pack barn with a high degree of automation	47
6.4 Bedded pack barn with mobile components	50
6.5 Landscape farm	53
6.6 Round cluster barn	54
6.7 Cattle in a greenhouse	56
6.8 Pagoda livestock house with free range	58
7. Reflection on the innovation process	60
8. Discussion	65
9. Conclusions	67
10. References	69

